



Objectives of this Presentation. Knowledge to learn.

1. Objectives | 2. Function in general | 3. Function - Closed Position | 4. Function - Open Position | 5. Function - Huddling Chamber

The aim of this presentation is to explain the **functionality of safety valves** by means of **balance force**.



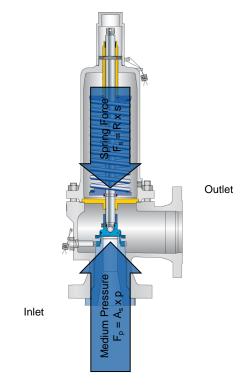


Function. How Spring-loaded Safety Valves work.

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The downward force through the spring affects from above on the disc and keeps the safety valve closed.

As soon as the **force below the disc exceeds the downward force**, the safety valve will open.



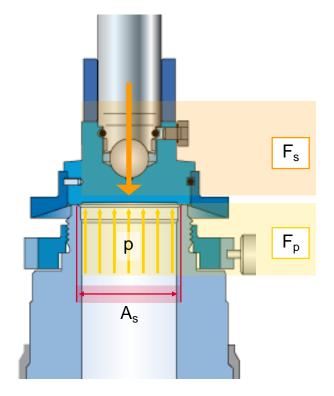


Function. Closed Position.

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When the downward **Spring Force** (F_s) is greater than the upward **Medium Pressure Force** (F_p) on the disc, the valve remains closed.

Valve is closed: $F_s > F_p$



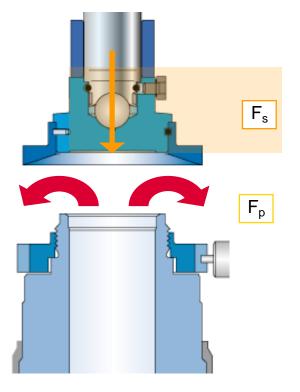


Function. Open Position.

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When the seating force is less than the upward force on the disc, the valve opens.

Valve is open: $F_s < F_p$





Function. Huddling Chamber.

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An **annular chamber (huddling chamber)** located **downstream of the** seat of a safety valve for the purpose of **assisting** the valve to **achieve the full lift**.

